Indian Pharma Sector: Way Forward





Indian Pharma Industry: A brief overview

Will reach US\$ 65 billion

2024



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India's Pharma Sector is supplies over 50% of the global demand



It also supplies 40% of the generic demand

2,700,000

Total Employment provided by the Indian Pharma Sector



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2021

India's pharma market is estimated at US\$ 42 billion

2030

Will be valued at ~US\$ 130 billion



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Drivers of Pharma Industry: The Past and Present





Support from the **government** in 1950-70 to mass produce generic drugs of various kinds.



The **Patent Bill** helped the Indian medicine industry to be less reliant on the U.S. intellectual property laws. and boosted R & D investment.



Lower cost of labour and local **equipment availability** has helped us to manufacture drugs at a very low cost.



The National List of Essential Medicines (NLEM) and National Pharmaceutical Pricing Policy Act 2012 (NPPP) helped control pricing for drugs and regulated the market.



'Pharma Vision' Initiative aims to make India a major hub for end-to-end drug discovery and make the domestic sales model more sustainable.



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Assessing Company's Financial Performance

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Lets take a look at some financial metrics to gauge profitability and the importance of assessing financial health





Benchmarks of Profitability



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Current Year Gross Profit
Previous Year R&D Expenditure

Reveals the gross profit that a company realizes from each dollar of R&D expenditures.

Liquidity Ratio=

Current Assets – Inventory
Current Liabilities

Indicator of a company's ability to effectively cover its day-to-day operating expenses.

Operating Margin=

 $\frac{\text{Operating Income}}{\text{Revenue}}$

Measures revenues minus production costs, indicating how well the company manages costs.

Debt Ratio=

Total Debt Total Assets

Measures the amount of leverage that a company has and indicates the proportional amount of a company's assets that are financed through debt.

Net Margin=

Revenue - Cost
Revenue

Bottom line indicator of profit realized after deducting all of a company's expenses, including taxes and interest.

Return on Equity=

Net Income Shareholder's Equity

Gauges the return the company is generating in relation to its equity.



Importance of Conducting Profitability Analysis







Forecast Future Performance

A company equipped with the appropriate financial knowledge and tools needed to be highly adaptable can more accurately forecast future performance and make necessary path changes when needed.

Drives Growth Strategy

Helps firms create growth strategy where targets are highly specified and sufficiently realistic to align with ground realities. This minimizes failure and the need to constantly re-adjust goals due to coming up short.

Improves Decision-Making

Provides managers with the data and tools needed to facilitate decision making and ensure that decisions are based on accurate and relevant data.



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Role of Mergers and Acquisitions in Pharma Industry Growth

M & A's are instrumental to the growth of the Indian Pharma Industry, let's explore how pharma companies can benefit from them



How M & A's can Grow the Pharma Industry





Expand Product Range

Case Study: Cipla acquired
InvaGen and Exelan to
increase product portfolio
and get access to govt and
institutional markets in US



Access to approved facilities

Case Study: Lupin's
acquisition of US-based
Gavin to gain access to highly
skilled US based
Manufacturing & Research
facilities.



Access to distribution channels

Case Study: Abbott's
acquisition of Primal
Healthcare helped them
penetrate new emerging
markets and gain valuable IP
rights.





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Expanding to

New

Geographical Markets

India being one of the largest pharma exporter in the world, needs to capitalize on certain ideal markets. In this section we take a look at those markets and how we can get there







Potential Countries to Export Pharma Products





ASEAN Countries

USD 13 BN generic market, with opportunity for Indian products to compete with current suppliers

Vietnam and Thailand.



Imports 90% of its medicines; due to current rifts with China, there is a huge potential to replace China as API supplier.



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Market Research for Effective Entry in International Markets



Industry Analysis

Analysing market size, opportunities, gaps, drivers of demand, govt. policy etc.



Marketing

Devising a branding, promotion, advertising and positioning strategy.



Competitor Analysis

Analysing competitor offerings, price points, differentiating factors and organizational structure.



Pricing

Identifying price points and demand elasticity to create a pricing strategy.



Target Customers

Understanding preferences, need gaps, demographics, consumer behaviour and target market.



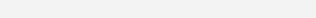
Distribution

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Planning and setting up an effective network to bring your offering to the market.











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Government Aid to Achieve Goals

The Government has launched various initiatives to boost the Indian Pharma Industry. Here we uncover some of the initiatives and their benefits.



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Schemes Available for the Pharma Sector



Production Linked Incentive Scheme for Bulk Drugs

Promotion of domestic manufacturing of drugs.



Technology Upgradation Assistance

Facilitating SMEs to upgrade their plant and machinery



Scheme for Promoting Medical Devices Manufacturing

Boosting domestic manufacturing to attract large investment in medical devices segments



Scheme for Bulk Drug Parks

Financing Common
Infrastructure Facilities in 3
Bulk Drug Parks with
investment of ₹3,000 crore.



Production Linked Incentive Scheme for Pharmaceuticals

Enhancing India's manufacturing capabilities







